

## Jeffrey R. Kling

### Current Positions

Congressional Budget Office. Research Director, 2020 - present. Associate Director for Economic Analysis, 2009 - 2019.

National Bureau of Economic Research. Faculty Research Fellow, 1998 - present.

### Previous positions

American Economic Journal: Applied Economics. Board of Editors, 2007 - 2013.

The Brookings Institution. Economic Studies Program. Deputy Director and Joseph A. Pechman Senior Fellow, 2009. Deputy Director and Senior Fellow, 2006 - 2008. Senior Fellow, 2005 - 2006.

Princeton University. Department of Economics and Woodrow Wilson School of International and Public Affairs. Assistant Professor of Economics and Public Affairs, 1998 - 2005.

U.S. Department of Labor. Special Assistant to the Secretary, 1993.

The World Bank. Assistant to the Chief Economist, 1992 - 1993.

### Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Ph.D. Economics, 1998. Advisors: Joshua Angrist, Jerry Hausman, Lawrence Katz.

Harvard University, A.B. Economics, 1992. *Phi beta kappa*.

### Awards

William T. Grant Foundation. *Moving To Opportunity and Youth Wellbeing*. Scholar Award, 2002 - 2007.

National Science Foundation. *Methods Evaluating Public Policies and Assessing Effects on Employment, Crime, and Poor Neighborhoods*. Faculty Early Career Development Award (9876337), 1999 - 2003.

### Book

Congdon, William J., Jeffrey R. Kling, and Sendhil Mullainathan. *Policy and Choice: Public Finance through the Lens of Behavioral Economics*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2011. (248 pages.)

### Eight Most-Cited Articles

Ludwig, Jens, Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, Jeffrey R. Kling, and Lisa Sanbonmatsu, “[Neighborhood Effects on the Long-Term Well-Being of Low-Income Adults](#).” *Science*, 337:6101 (September 21, 2012), 1505-1510.

- Ludwig, Jens, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Lisa Gennetian, Emma Adam, Greg J. Duncan, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, Jeffrey R. Kling, Stacy T. Lindau, Robert C. Whitaker, and Thomas W. McDade, “[Neighborhoods, Obesity and Diabetes: A Randomized Social Experiment.](#)” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 365:16 (October 20, 2011), 1509-1519.
- Kling, Jeffrey R., Jeffrey B. Liebman, and Lawrence F. Katz. “[Experimental Analysis of Neighborhood Effects.](#)” *Econometrica* 75:1 (January 2007), 83-119.
- Sanbonmatsu, Lisa, Jeffrey R. Kling, Greg J. Duncan, and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn. “[Neighborhoods and Academic Achievement: Results from the MTO Experiment.](#)” *Journal of Human Resources* 41:4 (Fall 2006), 649-691.
- Kling, Jeffrey R. “[Incarceration Length, Employment and Earnings.](#)” *American Economic Review*, 96:3 (June 2006), 863-876.
- Kling, Jeffrey R., Jens Ludwig and Lawrence F. Katz. “[Neighborhood Effects on Crime for Female and Male Youth: Evidence from a Randomized Housing Voucher Experiment.](#)” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120:1 (February 2005), 87-130.
- Western, Bruce, Jeffrey R. Kling and David F. Weiman. “[The Labor Market Consequences of Incarceration.](#)” *Crime and Delinquency* 47:3 (July 2001), 410-427.
- Katz, Lawrence F., Jeffrey R. Kling and Jeffrey B. Liebman. “[Moving To Opportunity In Boston: Early Results of a Randomized Mobility Experiment.](#)” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 116:2 (May 2001), 607-654.

#### Other Publications

- Harding, David J., Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, Jeffrey R. Kling, Matthew Sciandra, and Jens Ludwig, “[Evaluating Contradictory Experimental and Nonexperimental Estimates of Neighborhood Effects on Economic Outcomes for Adults.](#)” *Housing Policy Debate*, forthcoming.
- Congdon, William J., Jeffrey R. Kling, Jens O. Ludwig, and Sendhil Mullainathan, “[Social Policy: Mechanism Experiments and Policy Evaluations.](#)” In *Handbook of Economic Field Experiments: Volume 2*. Edited by Abhijit Bannerjee and Esther Duflo. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2017. 389-426.
- Rickford, John R., Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Ray Yun Gou, Rebecca Greene, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, Jeffrey R. Kling, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Andres E. Sanchez-Ordoñez, Matthew Sciandra, Ewart Thomas, and Jens Ludwig. “[Neighborhood Effects on Use of African-American Vernacular English.](#)” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112:38 (September 2015), 11817-11822.
- Kessler, Ronald C., Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Lawrence F. Katz, Jeffrey R. Kling, Nancy A. Sampson, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Alan M. Zaslavsky, and Jens Ludwig, “[Associations of Housing Mobility Interventions for Children in High-Poverty Neighborhoods With Subsequent Mental Disorders During Adolescence.](#)” *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 311:9 (March 5, 2014), 937-948.
- Sciandra, Matthew, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, Jeffrey R. Kling, and Jens Ludwig. “[Long-Term Neighborhood Effects of the Moving to Opportunity Residential Mobility Experiment on Crime and Delinquency.](#)” *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 9:4 (December 2013), 451-489.
- Brown, Jeffrey R., Jeffrey R. Kling, Sendhil Mullainathan, and Marian V. Wrobel, “[Framing Lifetime Income.](#)” *Journal of Retirement*, 1:1 (Summer 2013), 27-37.

- Ludwig, Jens, Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, Jeffrey R. Kling, and Lisa Sanbonmatsu, “[Long-Term Neighborhood Effects on Low-Income Families: Evidence from Moving to Opportunity](#),” *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, 103:3 (May 2013), 226-231.
- Ludwig, Jens, Jeffrey R. Kling and Sendhil Mullainathan, “[Mechanism Experiments for Crime Policy](#).” In *Lessons From the Economics of Crime: What Reduces Offending?* Edited by Philip J. Cook, Stephen Machin, Oliver Marie, and Giovanni Mastruboni. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2013. 67-92.
- Mendenhall, Ruby, Kathryn Edin, Susan Crowley, Jennifer Sykes, Laura Tach, Katrin Kriz, and Jeffrey R. Kling, “[The Role of the Earned Income Tax Credit in the Budgets of Low-Income Families](#).” *Social Service Review*, 86:3 (September 2012), 367-400.
- Kling, Jeffrey R., Sendhil Mullainathan, Eldar Shafir, Lee Vermeulen, and Marian V. Wrobel. “[Comparison Friction: Experimental Evidence from Medicare Drug Plans](#).” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 127:1 (February 2012), 199-235.
- Gennetian, Lisa A., Matthew Sciandra, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Jens Ludwig, Lawrence F. Katz, Greg J. Duncan, Jeffrey R. Kling, and Ronald C. Kessler, “[The Long-Term Effects of Moving to Opportunity on Youth Outcomes](#).” *Cityscape*, 14:2 (2012), 137-167.
- Sanbonmatsu, Lisa, Jordan Marvakov, Nicholas A. Potter, Fanghua Yang, Emma Adam, William J. Congdon, Greg J. Duncan, Lisa A. Gennetian, Lawrence F. Katz, Jeffrey R. Kling, Ronald C. Kessler, Stacy Tessler Lindau, and Jens Ludwig, “[The Long-Term Effects of Moving to Opportunity on Adult Health and Economic Self-Sufficiency](#).” *Cityscape*, 14:2 (2012), 109-136.
- Ludwig, Jens, Jeffrey R. Kling and Sendhil Mullainathan, “[Mechanism Experiments and Policy Evaluations](#).” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 25:3 (Summer 2011), 17-38.
- Clampet-Lundquist, Susan, Kathryn Edin, Jeffrey R. Kling, and Greg J. Duncan. “[Moving Teenagers Out of High-Risk Neighborhoods: How Girls Fare Better Than Boys](#).” *American Journal of Sociology*, 116:4 (January 2011), 1154-1189.
- Harding, David J., Lisa Gennetian, Christopher Winship, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, and Jeffrey R. Kling, “[Unpacking Neighborhood Influences on Education Outcomes: Setting the Stage for Future Research](#).” In *Whither Opportunity? Rising Inequality, Schools, and Children's Life Chances*. Edited by Greg J. Duncan and Richard Murnane. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press, 2011. 277-296.
- Congdon, William J., Jeffrey R. Kling, and Sendhil Mullainathan. “[Behavioral Economics and Tax Policy](#).” *National Tax Journal*, 62:3 (September 2009), 375-386.
- Votruba, Mark E., and Jeffrey R. Kling. “[Effects of Neighborhood Characteristics on the Mortality of Black Male Youth: Evidence from Gautreaux](#).” *Social Science and Medicine*, 68:5 (March 2009), 814–823.
- Ludwig, Jens O., Jeffrey B. Liebman, Jeffrey R. Kling, Greg J. Duncan, Lawrence F. Katz, Ronald C. Kessler, and Lisa Sanbonmatsu. “[What Can We Learn About Neighborhood Effects from the Moving To Opportunity Experiment?](#)” *American Journal of Sociology*, 114:1 (July 2008), 144-188.
- Brown, Jeffrey R., Jeffrey R. Kling, Sendhil Mullainathan, and Marian V. Wrobel. “[Why Don't People Insure Late Life Consumption? A Framing Explanation of the Under-Annuitization Puzzle](#).” *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 98:2 (May 2008), 304-309.
- Kling, Jeffrey R. “[Fundamentally Restructuring Unemployment Insurance: Wage-loss Insurance and Temporary Earnings Replacement Accounts](#).” In *The Path to Prosperity: Hamilton Project Ideas on Income Security, Education, and Taxes*. Edited by Jason Furman and Jason E. Bordoff. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2008. 29-62.
- Ludwig, Jens, and Jeffrey R. Kling. “[Is Crime Contagious?](#)” *Journal of Law and Economics*, 50:3 (August 2007), 491-518.

- Sanbonmatsu, Lisa, Jeffrey R. Kling, Greg J. Duncan, and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn. “[New Kids on the Block: Results from the Moving to Opportunity Experiment.](#)” *Education Next* 7:4 (Fall 2007), 60-66.
- Kling, Jeffrey R. “[Methodological Frontiers of Public Finance Field Experiments.](#)” *National Tax Journal* 60:1 (March 2007), 109-127.
- Tyler, John H. and Jeffrey R. Kling. “[Prison-Based Education and Re-Entry into the Mainstream Labor Market.](#)” In *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*. Edited by Shawn Bushway, Michael Stoll, and David Weiman. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press, 2007. 227-256.
- Turner, Kristen, Susan Clampet-Lundquist, Kathryn Edin, Jeffrey R. Kling, and Greg J. Duncan. “[Neighborhood Effects on Barriers To Employment: Results from a Randomized Housing Mobility Experiment.](#)” In *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs 2006*. Edited by Gary Burtless and Janet R. Pack. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2006. 137-187.
- Kling, Jeffrey R., Jeffrey B. Liebman and Lawrence F. Katz. “[Bullets Don't Got No Name: Consequences of Fear in the Ghetto.](#)” In *Discovering Successful Pathways in Children's Development: Mixed Methods in the Study of Childhood and Family Life*. Edited by Thomas S. Weisner. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2005. 243-281.
- Orr, Larry, Judith D. Feins, Robin Jacob, Erik Beecroft, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Lawrence F. Katz, Jeffrey B. Liebman, and Jeffrey R. Kling. *Moving to Opportunity: Interim Impacts Evaluation*. Washington D.C.: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, 2003.
- Katz, Lawrence F., Jeffrey R. Kling and Jeffrey B. Liebman. “[Boston Site Findings: The Early Impacts of Moving to Opportunity.](#)” In *Choosing a Better Life: Evaluating the Moving to Opportunity Social Experiment*. Edited by John Goering and Judith Feins. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute Press, 2003. 177-211.
- Kling, Jeffrey R. “[Interpreting Instrumental Variables Estimates of the Returns to Schooling.](#)” *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 19:3 (July 2001), 358-364.
- Kling, Jeffrey R. and Alan B. Krueger. “[Costs, Benefits and Distributional Consequences of Inmate Labor.](#)” In *Proceedings of the 53rd Annual Meetings (New Orleans, January 4-7 2001)*. Edited by Paula B. Voos. Madison, WI: Industrial Relations Research Association, 2001. 349-358.
- Anderson, James, Jeffrey R. Kling and Kate Stith. “[Measuring Interjudge Disparity in Sentencing: Before and After the Federal Sentencing Guidelines.](#)” *Journal of Law and Economics* 42:1 (April 1999), 271-307.
- Kling, Jeffrey. “[High Performance Work Systems and Firm Performance.](#)” *Monthly Labor Review*, 118:5 (May 1995), 29-36.

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