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MOVING TO OPPORTUNITY AND TRANQUILITY: NEIGHBORHOOD EFFECTS ON ADULT ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY AND HEALTH FROM A RANDOMIZED HOUSING VOUCHER EXPERIMENT

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Web Appendix Tables A4-A21

Notes. Tables are available at: http://www.wws.princeton.edu/~kling/mto/481a.pdf

APPENDIX TABLE A0. LIST OF APPENDIX TABLES

Table	Title
	Appendix tables A1-A3 are available at http://www.wws.princeton.edu/~kling/mto/481.pdf
A1	Effects on Economic Self-Sufficiency and Health by Age at Randomization
A2	Effects on Employment by Age at Randomization, Administrative Data
A3	Effects on Earnings by Age at Randomization, Administrative Data
	Web Appendix Tables A4-A21 are available at http://www.wws.princeton.edu/~kling/mto/481a.pdf
A4	Effects on Welfare Receipt by Age at Randomization, Administrative Data
A5	Effects on Additional Economic Outcomes
A6	Effects on Additional Health Outcomes
A7	Effects by Education Level on Economic Self-Sufficiency and Health
A8	Effects by Gender Composition of Children in the Household on Economic Self-sufficiency and Health
A9	Effects for Prime Age Minority Single-Mothers versus Others
A10	Effects on Psychological Distress, Detailed Results
A11	Effects on Voucher Use, Housing and Neighborhood Quality, and Safety
A12	Effects on Social Networks
A13	Effects on Education, Training, Health Behaviors and Health Care Access
A14	Effects on Mobility and Housing Assistance, Access to Transportation, and Relative Income
A15	Baseline Characteristics of Adult Survey Respondents and the Full Adult Sample
A16	Characteristics of Baseline and Program Move Addresses of Treatment Compliers
A17	1980, 1990 and 2000 Census Tract Characteristics of Residence One Year After Randomization
A18	1980, 1990 and 2000 Census Tract Characteristics of Residence in 2002
A19	Effects on Change in Census Tract Characteristics Between the 1980 Census and 1990 Census
A20	Effects on Change in Census Tract Characteristics Between the 1990 Census and 2000 Census
A21	Effects on Change in Employment within Zip Code Between 1994 and 2001

APPENDIX TABLE A4 — EFFECTS ON WELFARE RECEIPT BY AGE AT RANDOMIZATION — ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

	I	Age < 33 at RA			Age ≥ 33 at RA			Diff. by Age	
	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	
A. TANF receipt in year RA	5 after								
Fraction of quarters received TANF in Year 5 [ADMIN]	.327	037 (.025)	.004 (.029)	.214	.020 (.025)	.035 (.029)	.057 (.035)	.031 (.041)	
Amount of TANF received in Year 5 [ADMIN]	1586	-244 (140)	-107 (160)	986	31 (131)	140 (152)	276 (192)	246 (221)	
B. TANF receipt in 2001 Fraction of quarters received TANF in 2001 [ADMIN]	.309	019 (.021)	.000 (.024)	.213	.019 (.021)	.009 (.022)	.038 (.029)	.009 (.032)	
Amount of TANF received in 2001 [ADMIN]	1730	-178 (133)	-193 (141)	1046	101 (117)	15 (122)	278 (179)	208 (185)	

Notes. TANF = Temporary Assistance to Needy Families. ADMIN = administrative data. RA = random assignment. CM = control mean. E-C: Experimental - Control. S-C: Section 8 - Control. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I, where X also contains an indicator for age <33 and Z contains interactions of age<33 and age≥33 with the treatment indicator. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses. Administrative data on TANF receipt and amounts are from Los Angeles County, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts and New York TANF records. Records for 2001 TANF receipt were obtained for 1508 adults under age 33 at RA and 1404 adults age 33 and older at RA.

APPENDIX TABLE A5 — EFFECTS ON ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC OUTCOMES

		Experimer Con			Section 8 versus Control	
	CM (i)	ITT (ii)	N (iii)	ITT (iv)	N (v)	
A. Employment Status	(1)	(11)	(111)	(17)	()	
Unemployed [SR]	.097	.022 (.013)	2516	.016 (.015)	2064	
Not in labor force [SR]	.382	038 (.020)	2516	039 (.022)	2064	
Disabled, unable to accept a job in next 6 months [SR]	.158	001 (.015)	2484	022 (.016)	2033	
B. Hours, weeks worked and tenure						
Employed and works 35 or more hours per week at main job [SR]	.365	.007 (.021)	2508	.009 (.023)	2055	
Employed and works 35 or more hours per week at all jobs combined [SR]	.389	000 (.021)	2501	004 (.023)	2050	
Weeks employed during 2001 [SR]	25.18	1.77 (1.02)	2477	.81 (1.12)	2034	
Employed and has had main job for over 1 year [SR]	.359	.031 (.021)	2496	.029 (.022)	2046	
C. Job benefits						
Employed at a job offering health insurance [SR]	.293	.025 (.019)	2499	000 (.020)	2051	
Employed at a job offering paid sick leave [SR]	.297	.018 (.019)	2500	.004 (.021)	2048	
Employed at a job offering paid vacation [SR]	.343	.025 (.020)	2502	.001 (.022)	2048	
D. Occupation						
Employed in a white-collar occupation (managerial, professional, technical, sales or administrative support) [SR]	.212	.034 (.018)	2480	.030 (.019)	2034	
- Employed in a managerial or professional specialty occupation [SR]	.042	.013 (.009)	2480	.014 (.010)	2034	
- Employed in a technical, sales, or administrative support occupation [SR]	.170	.021 (.017)	2480	.016 (.018)	2034	
Employed in a service occupation [SR]	.237	005 (.019)	2480	013 (.020)	2034	
Employed in a blue-collar occupation [SR]	.060	014 (.009)	2480	.001 (.012)	2034	
E. Hourly wage and earnings						
Employed at a job with an hourly wage of \$10 or more [SR]	.285	.010 (.021)	2381	.018 (.023)	1940	
Weekly earnings at main job [SR]	178	-0 (9)	2386	-4 (10)	1945	
Employed at a job with weekly earnings above poverty [SR]	.321	007 (.020)	2386	.013 (.022)	1945	

APPENDIX TABLE A5 — EFFECTS ON ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC OUTCOMES, CONTINUED

		Experimen	ntal versus ntrol	Section Con	
	CM	ITT	N	ITT	N
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
F. Household income and government					
transfers					
Household income in 2001 [SR]	15510	252	2249	-312	1836
Trousenoid meetine in 2007 [SFe]	10010	(597)	22.17	(649)	1050
	• • •	` /		` ,	1006
Household income is below 50% of	.292	026	2249	.008	1836
poverty line [SR]		(.021)		(.023)	1006
Household income is below the poverty	.662	003	2249	.015	1836
line [SR]		(.022)		(.023)	
Household income is below 150% of	.837	005	2249	013	1836
poverty line [SR]		(.017)		(.018)	
Household income is below 200% of	.911	.000	2249	000	1836
poverty line [SR]		(.013)		(.015)	
Receiving any of the following benefits:	.671	015	2526	015	2067
TANF, food stamps, SSI, or		(.020)		(.021)	
Medicaid [SR]					
Receiving SSI [SR]	.131	.006	2519	006	2067
		(.014)		(.016)	
Receiving Medicaid [SR]	.557	033	2528	041	2067
		(.021)		(.023)	
Received an EITC refund of more than	.178	.015	2306	.029	1895
\$2500 in 2001 [SR]		(.018)		(.019)	
Received TANF during past 2 years	.391	.002	2520	030	2066
[SR]		(.020)		(.022)	
Received TANF continuously during	.214	007	2522	017	2066
past 2 years [SR]		(.017)		(.019)	
Receiving food stamps [SR]	.469	011	2524	.004	2065
		(.021)		(.023)	
Food insecure with hunger [SR]	.111	022	2526	003	2071
		(.013)		(.015)	
G. Cohabitation		, ,		, ,	
Sample adult lives with spouse [SR]	.115	.000	2533	009	2073
		(.013)		(.015)	
Sample adult is living with spouse or	.148	008	2533	026	2073
with an adult of the opposite gender		(.015)		(.016)	
who is not a relative [SR]		` /		` ,	
H. Job continuity pre and post RA					
Employed pre-RA and at least four	.131	020	899	000	754
quarters post-RA with the same		(.019)		(.021)	
employer [ADMIN]		()		()	

Notes. RA = random assignment. SR = self-report. ADMIN = administrative data. Information on employers is from unemployment insurance (UI) records of Maryland and California. The pre-RA employer was defined as the employer for whom the individual had the highest earnings during the quarter before RA. Data on post-RA employment was available for four years after RA. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. Household income was reported by the sample adult for 2001. The poverty line is the Census Bureau's 2001 poverty threshold for a household of that size and composition (excluding members born after 2001). * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A6 —EFFECTS ON ADDITIONAL HEALTH OUTCOMES

		Experimen Con		Section 8	
	CM (i)	ITT (ii)	N (iii)	ITT (iv)	N (v)
A. Mental health	(1)	(11)	(111)	(1V)	(V)
3+ depression symptoms during past year, including boundary cases [SR]	.220	038* (.018)	2529	018 (.020)	2070
3+ depression symptoms during past year, excluding boundary cases [SR]	.181	027 (.017)	2529	009 (.019)	2070
Serious mental illness, K6 > 12 [SR]	.137	036* (.015)	2531	015 (.017)	2069
Usual hours sleep per night [SR]	6.55	.12 (.07)	2503	.03 (.09)	2046
B. Physical health					
Self-rated health on a scale of 1 (excellent) to 5 (poor) [SR]	2.89	.01 (.05)	2530	00 (.05)	2073
Health limits ability to lift or carry groceries a little or a lot [SR]	.359	028 (.020)	2529	022 (.022)	2072
Health limits ability to lift or carry groceries a lot [SR]	.161	026 (.015)	2529	013 (.017)	2072
Health limits ability to climb several flights of stairs a little or a lot [SR]	.374	011 (.021)	2526	004 (.023)	2070
Health limits ability to climb several flights of stairs a lot [SR]	.156	002 (.015)	2526	.006 (.017)	2070
Ever told by a doctor had asthma [SR]	.229	022 (.019)	2527	021 (.020)	2070
Had three or more asthma attacks during the past year [SR]	.125	023 (.014)	2496	003 (.016)	2037
Underweight, BMI < 18.5 kg/m ² [SR]	.016	.003 (.006)	2450	004 (.006)	1999
Overweight and obesity, BMI \geq 25 kg/m ² [SR]	.775	046* (.019)	2450	040 (.021)	1999
Obesity Class II, BMI \geq 35 kg/m ² [SR]	.238	044* (.018)	2450	025 (.021)	1999
Told by a doctor had high blood pressure [SR]	.228	008 (.017)	2494	011 (.019)	2046
Systolic blood pressure, mm Hg [M]	127.7	.2 (.9)	2315	.3 (1.0)	1900
Diastolic blood pressure, mm Hg [M]	81.2	2 (.6)	2315	2 (.7)	1900
Not on hypertensive medication and SBP < 120 and DBP < 80 [M]	.265	.021 (.020)	2352	011 (.021)	1932
Pre-hypertensive, SBP \geq 120 or DBP \geq 80 [M]	.719	021 (.021)	2315	002 (.022)	1900

Notes. SR = self-report. BMI = body mass index. M = direct measurement. SBP = systolic blood pressure. DBP = diastolic blood pressure. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A7 — EFFECTS BY EDUCATION LEVEL ON ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY AND HEALTH

	< Hig	sh School Ed	lucation	Hig	h School Gr	aduate	Diff. by	Education
-	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	СМ	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	E-C ITT	S-C ITT
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)
A. Economic self-sufficie Adult employed and not on TANF [SR]	ency .411	.017 (.026)	.013 (.029)	.535	.021 (.032)	.019 (.037)	.004 (.041)	.006 (.047)
Employed [SR]	.476	.020 (.027)	.030 (.030)	.603	.008 (.032)	.013 (.036)	012 (.042)	018 (.047)
Earnings in 2001 [SR]	7614	-191 (545)	116 (577)	11196	684 (785)	-222 (874)	875 (954)	-338 (1045)
Receiving TANF [SR]	.312	014 (.024)	006 (.027)	.262	033 (.029)	074* (.031)	019 (.038)	068 (.041)
Income received from government sources during 2001 [SR]	2780	110 (250)	-80 (278)	1918	338 (253)	-165 (277)	228 (355)	-85 (390)
B. Mental health Psychological distress, K6 z-score [SR]	.087	084 (.060)	027 (.062)	021	105 (.072)	043 (.091)	022 (.093)	016 (.110)
Probability of major depressive episode [SR]	.174	027 (.018)	022 (.020)	.145	028 (.023)	.001 (.028)	001 (.030)	.023 (.034)
Worried, tense, or anxious [SR]	.405	035 (.028)	026 (.030)	.372	017 (.034)	.024 (.040)	.018 (.044)	.050 (.049)
Calm and peaceful [SR]	.447	.065* (.028)	.014 (.031)	.501	.054 (.036)	.015 (.040)	012 (.045)	.001 (.050)
Sleeps at least 7 and <9 hours per night [SR]	.447	.030 (.029)	.018 (.031)	.456	.037 (.036)	.012 (.041)	.007 (.046)	006 (.051)
C. Physical health Has fair or poor health [SR]	.356	.020 (.025)	.028 (.027)	.280	.011 (.030)	017 (.034)	009 (.039)	045 (.043)
Has trouble carrying groceries or climbing stairs [SR]	.463	021 (.027)	010 (.029)	.384	014 (.033)	038 (.036)	.007 (.042)	027 (.046)
Had an asthma or wheezing attack during past year [SR]	.211	000 (.023)	.005 (.024)	.214	033 (.028)	036 (.032)	033 (.036)	041 (.040)
Obese, BMI≥30 [SR]	.489	061* (.028)	080* (.031)	.427	026 (.035)	.014 (.040)	.035 (.045)	.094 (.051)
Has hypertension, [M] SBP≥140 or DBP≥90	.305	.011 (.026)	.027 (.029)	.282	.042 (.032)	.013 (.037)	.031 (.041)	014 (.047)

Notes. SR = self-report. BMI = body mass index. M = direct measurement. SBP = systolic blood pressure. DBP = diastolic blood pressure. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I, where X also contains an indicator for less than a high school education and Z contains interactions of less than high school education and high school graduate with the treatment indicator. *= statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses. The total number of completed surveys was 2196 for adults with less than a high school education at baseline and 1330 for those with a high school education.

APPENDIX TABLE A8 — EFFECTS BY GENDER COMPOSITION OF CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD ON ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY AND HEALTH

	Propoi	tion Female	Children	Prope	ortion Male (Children	Diff. by Gender	
-	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	E-C ITT	S-C ITT
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)
A. Economic self-sufficie Adult employed and not on TANF [SR]	<u>ency</u> .450	.025 (.034)	.028 (.040)	.457	.015 (.035)	.001 (.038)	010 (.056)	027 (.062)
Employed [SR]	.539	007 (.035)	.023 (.041)	.501	.041 (.035)	.025 (.038)	.048 (.057)	.002 (.064)
Earnings in 2001 [SR]	8697	236 (783)	242 (869)	8986	98 (770)	-320 (785)	-138 (1266)	-563 (1337)
Receiving TANF [SR]	.310	037 (.032)	047 (.036)	.279	007 (.032)	010 (.034)	.030 (.052)	.037 (.057)
Income received from government sources during 2001 [SR]	2465	135 (297)	-262 (345)	2502	194 (325)	26 (332)	59 (504)	288 (539)
B. Mental health Psychological distress, K6 z-score [SR]	.104	153 (.081)	180* (.091)	006	028 (.075)	.110 (.083)	.125 (.125)	.290* (.140)
Probability of major depressive episode [SR]	.174	023 (.025)	037 (.029)	.154	032 (.025)	.006 (.028)	009 (.040)	.043 (.046)
Worried, tense, or anxious [SR]	.397	.004 (.038)	007 (.041)	.389	061 (.037)	011 (.040)	066 (.061)	005 (.066)
Calm and peaceful [SR]	.471	.046 (.038)	.059 (.041)	.460	.075* (.038)	027 (.040)	.029 (.061)	087 (.065)
Sleeps at least 7 and <9 hours per night [SR]	.492	029 (.038)	001 (.043)	.407	.096* (.038)	.041 (.041)	.125* (.062)	.042 (.068)
C. Physical health Has fair or poor health [SR]	.337	.002 (.033)	.010 (.037)	.322	.033 (.033)	.011 (.036)	.031 (.054)	.000 (.059)
Has trouble carrying groceries or climbing stairs [SR]	.445	015 (.035)	045 (.039)	.427	024 (.036)	.005 (.038)	009 (.057)	.050 (.062)
Had an asthma or wheezing attack during past year [SR]	.174	.012 (.028)	.003 (.031)	.252	039 (.033)	019 (.035)	050 (.049)	022 (.054)
Obese, BMI≥30 [SR]	.451	044 (.038)	051 (.043)	.485	050 (.038)	037 (.041)	006 (.062)	.014 (.069)
Has hypertension, [M] SBP≥140 or DBP≥90	.280	.035 (.035)	028 (.038)	.315	.007 (.035)	.069 (.039)	028 (.057)	.097 (.062)

Notes. SR = self-report. BMI = body mass index. M = direct measurement. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I, where X also contains variables for the proportion female children and the proportion male children and Z contains interactions of proportion female children and proportion male children with the treatment indicator. Half of the children were male and half were female. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

	Prime	Age Minorit Mothers	y Single-		All Others	S	Diff. by	Subgroup
·	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	CM	E-C ITT	S-C ITT	E-C ITT	S-C ITT
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)
A. Economic self-sufficie Adult employed and not on TANF [SR]	<u>ency</u> .482	.025 (.023)	.011 (.026)	.342	000 (.042)	.031 (.047)	026 (.048)	.020 (.053)
Employed [SR]	.559	.019 (.024)	.023 (.026)	.369	.013 (.043)	.028 (.047)	007 (.049)	.005 (.054)
Earnings in 2001 [SR]	9380	302 (517)	-259 (555)	6733	-334 (898)	936 (995)	-636 (1042)	1195 (1137)
Receiving TANF [SR]	.302	024 (.021)	018 (.023)	.266	007 (.041)	077 (.042)	.017 (.046)	059 (.048)
Income received from government sources during 2001 [SR]	2432	5 (207)	-198 (236)	2681	895* (399)	208 (400)	890* (451)	406 (464)
B. Mental health Psychological distress, K6 z-score [SR]	.048	098 (.053)	092 (.058)	.057	065 (.095)	.190 (.113)	.032 (.109)	.283* (.128)
Probability of major depressive episode [SR]	.157	024 (.016)	016 (.018)	.192	044 (.032)	005 (.037)	019 (.035)	.010 (.041)
Worried, tense, or anxious [SR]	.396	040 (.024)	011 (.027)	.382	.016 (.048)	.006 (.049)	.055 (.053)	.017 (.056)
Calm and peaceful [SR]	.471	.061* (.025)	.014 (.027)	.446	.057 (.049)	.013 (.053)	004 (.055)	001 (.059)
Sleeps at least 7 and <9 hours per night [SR]	.466	.027 (.025)	011 (.028)	.388	.050 (.049)	.114* (.052)	.023 (.055)	.124* (.059)
C. Physical health Has fair or poor health [SR]	.300	.010 (.021)	.002 (.024)	.445	.039 (.044)	.045 (.049)	.028 (.049)	.042 (.055)
Has trouble carrying groceries or climbing stairs [SR]	.412	024 (.024)	034 (.025)	.529	002 (.046)	.033 (.050)	.022 (.052)	.067 (.056)
Had an asthma or wheezing attack past year [SR]	.215	024 (.020)	010 (.022)	.203	.029 (.039)	009 (.040)	.053 (.044)	.001 (.045)
Obese, BMI≥30 [SR]	.466	037 (.025)	030 (.028)	.475	089 (.048)	105* (.053)	052 (.054)	075 (.059)
Has hypertension, [M] SBP≥140 or DBP≥90	.284	.014 (.023)	.016 (.025)	.349	.058 (.045)	.046 (.052)	.045 (.051)	.030 (.058)

Notes. SR = self-report. BMI = body mass index. M = direct measurement. SBP = systolic blood pressure. DBP = diastolic blood pressure. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I, where X also contains an indicator for respondents who are prime age (ages 25 to 54), minorities (African-American or Hispanic), and are also single mothers. Z contains interactions of prime age minority mothers and others with the treatment indicator. The total number of completed surveys was 2792 among prime age minority single-mothers and 734 for all others. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A10 — EFFECTS ON PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS, DETAILED RESULTS

		Exp	erimental	versus Coi	ntrol	S	Section 8 versus Control			
	CM	ITT	TOT	CCM	N	ITT	TOT	CCM	N	
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	(ix)	
Psychological distress, K6 > 0 [SR]	.776	.022 (.019)	.046 (.041)	.788	2531	.005 (.021)	.008 (.036)	.770	2069	
Psychological distress, K6 > 4 [SR]	.509	031 (.022)	067 (.048)	.561	2531	007 (.025)	012 (.041)	.506	2069	
Psychological distress, K6 > 8 [SR]	.280	042* (.019)	089* (.041)	.319	2531	009 (.022)	016 (.036)	.264	2069	
Psychological distress, K6 > 12 [SR]	.137	036* (.015)	077* (.032)	.171	2531	015 (.017)	025 (.028)	.130	2069	
Psychological distress, K6 > 16 [SR]	.067	018 (.011)	039 (.024)	.074	2531	012 (.012)	020 (.020)	.064	2069	

Notes. SR = self-report. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. TOT = Treatment-on-treated from equation (3) estimated by two stage least squares with treatment group assignment indicator variables as the instruments for the treatment take-up indicator variables. CCM = control complier mean from equation (4). * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A11 - EFFECTS ON VOUCHER USE, HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOOD QUALITY, AND SAFETY

		-	ntal versus ntrol	Section Con	
	CM (i)	ITT (ii)	N (iii)	ITT (iv)	N (v)
A. Used MTO Voucher	(-)	(11)	(111)	(11)	(')
Moved using MTO voucher [ADDR]	.000	.467* (.015)	2533	.602* (.017)	2073
B. Census tract characteristics					
Average census tract poverty rate [ADDR]	.448	119* (.007)	2533	097* (.006)	2073
Average census tract share on public assistance [ADDR]	.228	063* (.004)	2533	055* (.004)	2073
Average census tract share of adults employed [ADDR]	.384	.074* (.004)	2532	.056* (.004)	2072
Average census tract share workers in professional and managerial occupations [ADDR]	.215	.041* (.004)	2530	.016* (.004)	2071
C. Neighborhood quality					
Very or somewhat satisfied with neighborhood [SR]	.476	.136* (.022)	2510	.106* (.024)	2056
Neighborhood problems index [SR]	.539	126* (.017)	2510	093* (.019)	2056
Negative exterior conditions of buildings and neighborhood [OBS]	.201	038* (.011)	2359	029* (.012)	1921
D. Safety					
Streets are safe or very safe during the day [SR]	.758	.090* (.018)	2501	.090* (.018)	2049
Streets are safe or very safe at night [SR]	.554	.141* (.022)	2480	.091* (.024)	2031
Member of household victimized by crime during past 6 months [SR]	.213	042* (.017)	2530	055* (.018)	2071
Saw drugs sold or used during past 30 days [SR]	.457	118* (.022)	2481	104* (.024)	2023
Police not coming when called is a problem in the neighborhood [SR]	.342	128* (.020)	2338	096* (.023)	1913
E. Housing quality					
Unit is in poor or fair condition [SR]	.473	096* (.022)	2504	067* (.024)	2051
Home problems index [SR]	.340	050* (.013)	2512	027 (.014)	2059
Interior of the home negative conditions index [OBS]	.190	013 (.010)	2397	016 (.011)	1950
Exterior of the home negative conditions index [OBS]	.170	034* (.011)	2415	028* (.012)	1969

Notes. ADDR = address history from tracking file linked to Census data on tract characteristics. Census tract characteristics are the average across each of an individual's addresses since RA, weighted by duration. Except for "managerial and professional occupations" (for which only 2000 Census data was used due to differences in the occupation classification used in 1990 and 2000), the characteristics of an address are a linear interpolation from the 1990 Census and 2000 Census. SR = self-report. OBS = interviewer observations. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A12 — EFFECTS ON SOCIAL NETWORKS

			ntal versus ntrol	Section Con	
	CM (i)	ITT (ii)	N (iii)	ITT (iv)	N (v)
Has three or more close friends [SR]	.351	.017 (.021)	2525	.006 (.023)	2071
Visits friends or relatives in their home at least once a week [SR]	.426	023 (.022)	2525	021 (.024)	2064
Visits friends or relatives in own home at least once a week [SR]	.428	023 (.022)	2525	.006 (.024)	2061
Has diffuse network of friends in which only a few friends know each other [SR]	.276	016 (.019)	2520	.025 (.022)	2062
Found current job through a friend, relative or acquaintance living in neighborhood [SR]	.075	.002 (.012)	2490	.018 (.013)	2041
Has no friends who live in the neighborhood [SR]	.588	.022 (.022)	2527	.048* (.024)	2067
Chats with neighbor at least once a week [SR]	.492	.020 (.022)	2523	.015 (.024)	2064
Has a friend who graduated college or earns more than \$30,000 a year [SR]	.518	.053* (.022)	2334	.032 (.025)	1917
Attends church or religious service at least once a month [SR]	.426	031 (.021)	2521	.008 (.024)	2064
Believes people can be trusted [SR]	.097	.011 (.014)	2505	.006 (.015)	2056
Experienced discrimination in a shop, restaurant, the neighborhood, child's school, or by police during the past 6 months [SR]	.244	038* (.018)	2532	045* (.019)	2072

Notes. SR = self-report. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A13 — EFFECTS ON EDUCATION, TRAINING, HEALTH BEHAVIORS AND HEALTH CARE ACCESS

		Experimen	Experimental versus		versus
		Con	ntrol	Cont	rol
	CM	ITT	N	ITT	N
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
A. Education and training					
Years of education completed [SR]	11.047	.020	2516	104	2057
		(.096)		(.107)	
Has high school diploma or GED [SR]	.586	006	2524	.020	2063
		(.017)		(.020)	
Participated in job training since	.181	018	2523	.017	2064
September 2000 [SR]		(.016)		(.019)	
B. Exercise and nutrition					
Moderate physical exercise, fraction of	.471	.025	2516	.049*	2064
week engaged in [SR]		(.018)		(.020)	
Diet, fraction of week ate green	.670	.030*	2511	.019	2059
vegetables or fruit [SR]		(.014)		(.015)	
C. Smoking and drinking					
Smoking [SR]	.293	.010	2512	.005	2059
		(.020)		(.022)	
Binge drinking during past year [SR]	.073	.003	2483	.006	2035
		(.012)		(.013)	
D. Health care access					
Has health insurance [SR]	.849	.018	2528	.006	2067
		(.017)		(.018)	
Has a usual place to go when sick [SR]	.945	008	2530	.011	2072
		(.011)		(.011)	

Notes. SR = self-report. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A14 — EFFECTS ON MOBILITY AND HOUSING ASSISTANCE, ACCESS TO TRANSPORTATION, AND RELATIVE INCOME

			ntal versus atrol	Section S Con	
	CM (i)	ITT (ii)	N (iii)	ITT (iv)	N (v)
A. Mobility and housing assistance					
Moved more than 10 miles from baseline address [ADDR]	.106	.054* (.016)	2424	.028 (.018)	2005
Currently receiving Section 8 [SR]	.255	.294* (.021)	2317	.345* (.023)	1907
Lives in baseline neighborhood or still has friends there [SR]	.746	050* (.020)	2526	086* (.021)	2065
Lives in baseline neighborhood or has friends from there who come to visit at least a couple of times a year [SR]	.613	083* (.022)	2525	080* (.023)	2064
Lives in baseline neighborhood or goes back to visit at least a couple of times a year [SR]	.664	071* (.021)	2522	084* (.022)	2062
B. Access to transportation					
Takes less than 15 minutes to get to nearest bus or train stop [SR]	.921	.015 (.012)	2493	003 (.015)	2042
Someone in household has a car, van or truck that runs [SR]	.381	.011 (.020)	2529	.026 (.022)	2070
Has a valid driver's license [SR]	.454	.016 (.020)	2532	002 (.023)	2072
C. Relative income Household income as fraction of median household income for the tract [SR]	.811	177* (.033)	2220	174* (.034)	1817

Notes. ADDR = address history from tracking file and linked to Census data. SR = self-report. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. Relative income is household income from 2001 divided by the median household income for the Census tract for the year 1999 in 2001 dollars. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

Appendix Table A15 — Baseline Characteristics of Adult Survey Respondents and the Full Adult Sample

	Con	trols	Experi	mental	Section 8		
Variable	Respondents	Full Sample (ii)	Respondents	Full Sample (iv)	Respondents (v)	Full Sample (vi)	
<u>Demographics</u>							
Age in years (as of December 2001)	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.0	
Male	.02	.02	.01	.02*	.02	.02	
Baltimore site	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	
Boston site	.21	.23	.22	.23	.22	.23	
Chicago site	.22	.21	.23	.21*	.23	.21*	
Los Angeles site	.16	.16	.16	.16	.15	.16	
New York site	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	
African-American	.66	.66	.67	.64*	.66	.64*	
Other race	.27	.27	.26	.28*	.26	.27	
Hispanic ethnicity, any race	.29	.30	.29	.30*	.30	.31	
Never married	.62	.63	.62	.62	.62	.62	
	.02	.03	.02	.02	.26	.26	
Teen parent Economic and education	.24	.23	.23	.23	.20	.20	
*	25	25	20	27	25	25	
Working	.25	.25	.29	.27	.25	.25	
On AFDC	.75	.74	.74	.74	.75	.75	
In school	.16	.16	.16	.16	.16	.17	
High school diploma	.38	.38	.41	.42	.41	.40	
General equivalency diploma	.21	.22	.18	.18	.19	.20	
Household							
Had car	.15	.15	.17	.18	.16	.17	
Household member with a disability	.16	.16	.16	.16	.17	.15	
Household member victimized by	4.1	4.1	42	42	42	40	
crime during past 6 months	.41	.41	.42	.43	.43	.42	
No teen children	.62	.63	.59	.60	.61	.61	
Household of size 2	.20	.20	.23	.22	.21	.21	
Household of size 3	.32	.32	.30	.30	.31	.30	
Household of size 4	.22	.22	.23	.23	.23	.23	
Neighborhood and housing							
Lived in neighborhood 5+ years	.62	.61	.61	.60*	.63	.62	
Moved > 3 times in past 5 years	.11	.11	.08	.09	.09	.09	
Very dissatisfied with neighborhood	.46	.47	.46	.47	.47	.47	
Streets very unsafe at night	.49	.50	.48	.49	.49	.50	
Chats with neighbors 1+ / week	.55	.54	.52	.52	.50	.50	
Very likely to tell neighbor if saw							
their child getting into trouble	.56	.57	.53	.55*	.55	.54	
No family living in neighborhood	.65	.65	.65	.65	.62	.63	
No friends living in neighborhood	.41	.41	.40	.41	.38	.39	
Very sure would find an apartment							
in another part of city	.45	.45	.45	.46	.48	.49	
To get away from gangs or drugs							
was primary or secondary	70	70	77	77	7.5	77	
reason for moving	.78	.78	.77	.77	.75	.76	
Better schools was primary or secondary reason for moving	.48	.47	.47	.47	.52	.51	
Had applied for S8 voucher before	.46 .45	.47 .44	.47 .41	.47	.32	.39	
N	.43 1080	1310	1453	.42 1729	.39 993	.39 1209	

Notes: S8 = Section 8. Table consists of the covariates included in the regression models; age is included in the model as a sixth order Legendre polynomial rather than in years. * = p-value < .05 on difference between respondents and full sample.

APPENDIX TABLE A16 — CHARACTERISTICS OF BASELINE AND PROGRAM MOVE ADDRESSES OF TREATMENT COMPLIERS

	Experimenta	al Compliers	Section 8	Compliers
	Share of	Share of	Share of	Share of
	Baseline	Core Move	Baseline	Core Move
	Addresses	Addresses	Addresses	Addresses
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
Income distribution within census tract				
[ADDR]				
< 50% of the poverty line	.273	.061	.280	.149
50% to $< 100%$ of poverty line	.221	.061	.217	.136
100% to $< 150%$ of poverty line	.139	.081	.137	.132
150% to $< 200%$ of poverty line	.101	.086	.098	.111
200% of poverty line and over	.264	.711	.268	.472
Percentage of census tract that is white				
[ADDR]				
Less than 10%	.377	.255	.417	.383
10 to <20%	.233	.137	.212	.167
20 to <30%	.198	.038	.182	.146
30 to <40%	.033	.057	.033	.089
40 to <50%	.059	.117	.055	.073
50 to <70%	.060	.223	.048	.096
70% or higher	.040	.173	.053	.046
Share of census tract residents who				
reside and work within the same minor				
civil division [ADDR]	.289	.170	.244	.197
<u></u>	,			
Core move address relative to baseline				
address [ADDR]				
Same city		.366		.633
Different city within county		.336		.234
Different county within state		.269		.109
Different state		.029		.024

Notes: ADDR = address history from tracking file and linked to Census tract data. Baseline and core address information was available for 809 experimental group compliers and 708 Section 8 group compliers. New York City boroughs are treated as different cities and counties.

TABLE A17 — 1980, 1990 AND 2000 CENSUS TRACT CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENCE ONE YEAR AFTER RANDOMIZATION

	Control	ol Experimental					Sect	ion 8	
Variable	Mean	Mean	CP Mean	NCP Mean	CP- NCP	Mean	CP Mean	NCP Mean	CP- NCP
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	(ix)
Share employed [ADDR]									
1980	.35	.45+	.58	.35	.23*	.44+	.50	.37	.13*
1990	.35	.47+	.61	.35	.26*	.46+	.52	.37	.14*
2000	.36	.46+	.56	.36	.19*	.43+	.47	.37	.10*
Share poor [ADDR]									
1980	.49	.32+	.14	.49	35*	.34+	.26	.45	19*
1990	.53	.35+	.13	.54	41*	.37+	.28	.49	21*
2000	.47	.33+	.16	.47	31*	.36+	.29	.45	15*
Share receiving public assistance [ADDR]									
1980	.47	.31+	.14	.47	34*	.32+	.24	.44	20*
1990	.43	.29+	.12	.44	32*	.30+	.23	.40	17*
2000	.22	.15+	.07	.22	15*	.16+	.13	.20	07*
Share female-headed families [ADDR]									
1980	.66	.49+	.29	.67	37*	.51+	.44	.62	18*
1990	.71	.55+	.35	.72	37*	.59+	.52	.69	17*
Share own children in female-headed families [ADDR]	70	71 .	20	70	4 4 4	561	47	60	214
1990	.70	.51+	.28	.72	44*	.56+	.47	.68	21*
2000 Share with at least a high school diploma or GED [ADDR]	.63	.51+	.35	.66	31*	.55+	.50	.63	13*
1980	.41	.53+	.65	.42	.24*	.48+	.52	.42	.10*
1990	.47	.59+	.73	.47	.25*	.54+	.59	.47	.12*
2000	.51	.63+	.75	.53	.22*	.59+	.63	.53	.10*
Share with at least a bachelor's degree [ADDR]									
1980	.05	.09+	.14	.05	.09*	.07+	.08	.05	.03*
1990 Share with at least an associate's or bachelor's degree [ADDR]	.06	.12+	.18	.07	.12*	.10+	.11	.07	.05*
1990	.10	.17+	.25	.10	.14*	.14+	.16	.11	.06*
2000	.13	.20+	.28	.13	.15*	.16+	.18	.13	.04*
Share minority [ADDR]									
1980	.85	.68+	.45	.89	45*	.76+	.69	.86	18*
1990	.89	.75+	.56	.92	36*	.82+	.78	.89	12*
2000	.90	.82+	.71	.92	22*	.88+	.86	.92	06*
N	1080	1453	694	759		993	585	408	

Notes: CP = complier. NCP = non-complier. ADDR = address of interviewed adult one year after randomization from tracking file linked to Census tract data. 2000 Census tracts were linked to data from the Urban Institute and GeoLytic's Neighborhood Change Database (short form release). 1980 and 1990 tract characteristics are normalized to approximate 2000 tract boundaries. += difference between treatment and control mean is statistically significant at 5 percent level. *= difference between treatment compliers and non-compliers is statistically significant at the 5 percent level.

Table A18 - 1980, 1990 and 2000 Census Tract Characteristics of Residence in 2002

		OF RESIDENCE IN 2002				Section 9				
	Control		Exper	imental		Section 8				
			CP	NCP	CP-		CP	NCP	CP-	
Variable	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	NCP	Mean	Mean	Mean	NCP	
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	(ix)	
Share employed [ADDR]	, ,	•	, ,		, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	
1980	.42	.48+	.56	.41	.14*	.47+	.50	.43	.07*	
1990	.43	.50+	.58	.42	.16*	.48+	.51	.44	.07*	
2000	.41	.47+	.53	.41	.13*	.45+	.47	.42	.05*	
Share poor [ADDR]										
1980	.37	.28+	.17	.38	21*	.30+	.26	.36	10*	
1990	.40	.30+	.17	.41	24*	.32+	.28	.39	10*	
2000	.39	.31+	.20	.4	19*	.33+	.29	.37	08*	
Share receiving public										
assistance [ADDR] 1980	.36	.27+	.16	.36	20*	.28+	.24	.34	11*	
1990	.34	.26+	.15	.35	20*	.27+	.24	.34	11* 08*	
2000	.18	.14+	.09	.18	20*	.14+	.13	.16	03*	
Share female-headed	.10	.14	.09	.10	09	.14	.13	.10	03	
families [ADDR]										
1980	.55	.46+	.34	.56	23*	.48+	.44	.53	09*	
1990	.61	.52+	.40	.64	24*	.54+	.51	.60	10*	
Share own children in										
female-headed families										
[ADDR]		40	2.4						4.0.1	
1990	.58	.48+	.34	.61	27*	.51+	.46	.58	12*	
2000	.57	.51+	.40	.6	21*	.52+	.49	.56	07*	
Share with at least a high school diploma or GED										
[ADDR]										
1980	.46	.53+	.61	.45	.16*	.50+	.53	.47	.06*	
1990	.52	.59+	.68	.52	.16*	.56+	.59	.53	.06*	
2000	.56	.63+	.71	.57	.14*	.61+	.63	.58	.05*	
Share with at least a										
bachelor's degree										
[ADDR]										
1980	.06	.09+	.12	.06	.05*	.08+	.08	.07	.01*	
1990	.08	.12+	.16	.09	.07*	.10+	.11	.09	.02*	
Share with at least an associate's or bachelor's										
degree [ADDR]	12	17.	21	12	00*	15.	1.6	1.2	02*	
1990	.12	.17+	.21	.13	.09*	.15+	.16	.13	.03*	
2000 Share minority [ADDR]	.14	.19+	.23	.15	.09*	.17+	.18	.16	.02*	
1980	.78	.69+	.53	.83	30*	.73+	.70	.77	07*	
1980	.78	.69+ .76+	.53 .63	.83 .87	30* 24*	.73+ .80+	.70 .78	.81	07	
2000	.83 .89	.70+ .84+	.03 .76	.67 .91	24* 15*	.80+ .86+	.78 .87	.86	.00	
N 2000	1080	.84± 1453	.70 694	.91 759	13	.80∓ 993	.87 585	408	.00	
11	1000	1+33	0.74	133		223	505	700		

Notes: CP = complier. NCP = non-complier. ADDR = address in 2002 of interviewed adult from tracking file linked to Census tract data. 2000 Census tracts were linked to data from the Urban Institute and GeoLytic's Neighborhood Change Database (short form release). 1980 and 1990 tract characteristics are normalized to approximate 2000 tract boundaries. += difference between treatment and control mean is statistically significant at 5 percent level. * = difference between treatment compliers and non-compliers is statistically significant at the 5 percent level.

APPENDIX TABLE A19 — EFFECTS ON CHANGE IN CENSUS TRACT CHARACTERISTICS BETWEEN THE 1980 CENSUS AND 1990 CENSUS

		Experimer Con		Section Con	
	CM	ITT	N	ITT	N
Residence 1 year after RA	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
Change in share poor from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.042	020* (.003)	2506	014* (.004)	2052
Change in share receiving public assistance from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	034	.008* (.003)	2506	.016* (.004)	2052
Change in share employed from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.005	.014* (.002)	2505	.010* (.003)	2049
Change in share with at least high school diploma or GED from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.051	.015* (.003)	2505	.015* (.004)	2049
Change in share with at least bachelor's degree from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.015	.016* (.002)	2505	.010* (.002)	2049
Change in share minority from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.033	.034* (.004)	2506	.030* (.004)	2052
Change in share female headed households with own children from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.054	.002 (.004)	2506	.014* (.005)	2052
Residence in 2002					
Change in share poor from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.032	016* (.003)	2500	007 (.004)	2050
Change in share receiving public assistance from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	019	.006* (.003)	2500	.007* (.003)	2050
Change in share employed from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.009	.009* (.003)	2488	.003 (.003)	2040
Change in share with at least high school diploma or GED from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.058	.008* (.003)	2488	.001 (.004)	2040
Change in share college graduates from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.019	.011* (.002)	2488	.006* (.002)	2040
Change in share minority from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.048	.020* (.005)	2500	.021* (.005)	2050
Change in share female headed households with own children from 1980 to 1990 [ADDR]	.067	003 (.005)	2500	002 (.005)	2050

Notes. ADDR = address history from tracking file linked to Census data. 2000 Census tracts were linked to data from the Urban Institute and GeoLytic's Neighborhood Change Database (short form release). 1980 and 1990 characteristics are normalized to approximate 2000 tract boundaries. Change is defined as the 1990 Census tract characteristic minus the 1980 characteristic. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

APPENDIX TABLE A20 — EFFECTS ON CHANGE IN CENSUS TRACT CHARACTERISTICS BETWEEN THE 1990 CENSUS AND 2000 CENSUS

		Experimental Control	versus	Section 8 ve Control	rsus
	CM	ITT	N	ITT	N
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
Residence 1 year after RA					
Change in share poor from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	053	.032* (.005)	2506	.041* (.006)	2052
Change in share receiving public assistance from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	216	.073* (.006)	2506	.071* (.006)	2052
Change in share employed from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.010	026* (.004)	2505	036* (.004)	2051
Change in share with at least high school diploma or GED from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.046	004 (.004)	2505	004 (.004)	2051
Change in share with at least a bachelor or associate's degree from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.027	.005 (.003)	2505	006 (.003)	2051
Change in share minority from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.017	.053* (.006)	2506	.039* (.005)	2052
Change in share female headed households with own children from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	063	.057* (.007)	2505	.056* (.007)	2051
Residence in 2002					
Change in share poor from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	011	.016* (.004)	2500	.011* (.005)	2050
Change in share receiving public assistance from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	159	.037* (.005)	2500	.033* (.006)	2050
Change in share employed from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	020	013* (.004)	2499	009* (.004)	2049
Change in share with at least high school diploma or GED from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.047	008* (.003)	2499	000 (.004)	2049
Change in share with at least a bachelor or associate's degree from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.020	001 (.002)	2499	001 (.003)	2049
Change in share minority from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	.055	.021* (.006)	2500	.013* (.006)	2050
Change in share own children in female headed families from 1990 to 2000 [ADDR]	009	.032* (.006)	2499	.021* (.006)	2048

Notes. ADDR = address history from tracking file linked to Census data. 2000 Census tracts were linked to 2000 Census data and to 1990 Census data from the Urban Institute and GeoLytic's Neighborhood Change Database (short form release). 1990 characteristics are normalized to approximate 2000 tract boundaries. Change is defined as the 2000 Census tract characteristic minus the 1990 characteristic. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.

		Experimen	ntal versus	Section	8 versus
		Con		Con	
	CM	ITT	N	ITT	N
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
Residence 1 year after RA					
Change from 1994 to 1995 in log of employment [ADDR]	008	.010* (.003)	2462	.013* (.003)	2028
Change from 1994 to 1996 in log of employment [ADDR]	023	.005 (.005)	2462	000 (.006)	2028
Change from 1994 to 1997 in log of employment [ADDR]	028	.015* (.007)	2462	002 (.007)	2028
Change from 1994 to 1998 in log of employment [ADDR]	011	.007 (.007)	2462	006 (.008)	2028
Change from 1994 to 1999 in log of employment [ADDR]	.015	.005 (.008)	2462	012 (.009)	2028
Change from 1994 to 2000 in log of employment [ADDR]	.056	.001 (.009)	2462	029* (.010)	2028
Change from 1994 to 2001 in log of employment [ADDR]	.065	.001 (.009)	2462	032* (.010)	2028
Residence in 2002					
Change from 1994 to 1995 in log of employment [ADDR]	.005	.004 (.003)	2453	.012* (.005)	2021
Change from 1994 to 1996 in log of employment [ADDR]	009	006 (.007)	2453	.005 (.007)	2021
Change from 1994 to 1997 in log of employment [ADDR]	014	.004 (.008)	2453	.005 (.009)	2021
Change from 1994 to 1998 in log of employment [ADDR]	.001	.003 (.009)	2453	.001 (.009)	2021
Change from 1994 to 1999 in log of employment [ADDR]	.024	.002 (.010)	2453	003 (.010)	2021
Change from 1994 to 2000 in log of employment [ADDR]	.050	.002 (.010)	2453	007 (.011)	2021
Change from 1994 to 2001 in log of employment [ADDR]	.050	001 (.011)	2453	006 (.011)	2021

Notes. RA = randomization. ADDR = address history from tracking file linked to zip code-level employment data. Employment data is from the U.S. Census Bureau's Zip Code Business Patterns for 1994 through 2001. Total employment represents the sum of full- and part-time employees on the payroll of establishments in the zip code. For zip codes with suppressed employment data, employment was imputed as the midpoint of the relevant range indicated by the data suppression flag. Change in employment is defined as the log of employment in the later year minus the log of employment in 1994. CM = control mean. Intent-to-treat (ITT) from equation (2), using covariates in Table 1 and weights described in section I. * = statistically significant at the 5 percent level. Standard errors, adjusted for heteroscedasticity, are in parentheses.